APA In-Text and Reference List Quick Guideline

(APA 7th Edition, prepared by ICCM July 2024)

Journal Article

In-text:
Hospitalized patients reported improvements to mood following pet therapy visits (Coakley & Mahoney, 2009, p. 144).

Reference List:
Roulin, N., & Krings, F. (2020). Faking to fit in: Applicants' response strategies to match organizational culture. *Journal of Applied Psychology, 105*(2), 130–145. https://doi.org/10.1037/apl0000431

Book

In-text:
With one author: Quote (Author's Last Name, Year, p. Page Number)
Example: (Marotz, 2020, p. 284)
With one author: Paraphrase (Author's Last Name, Year)
Example: (Marotz, 2020)

With two authors: Quote: (First Author's Last Name & Second Author's Last Name, Year, p. Page Number)
Example: (Vincent & Amalberti, 2016, p. 13)
With two authors: Paraphrase: (First Author's Last Name & Second Author's Last Name, Year)
Example: (Vincent & Amalberti, 2016)

Reference List:
General format for books
Author(s)' or Editor(s) Last Name, First Initial. Second Initial, if given. (Year of publication). *Title of book* (additional information if applicable, e.g. edition, volume, etc.). Publisher Name. DOI or URL
Example:
Marotz, L. R. (2020). *Health, safety, and nutrition for the young child* (10th ed.). Cengage Learning.

Book Chapter

In-Text Citation: Quote (Author's Last Name, Year, p. Page Number)
Example: (Stockert & Taylor, 2014, p. 998)
In-Text Citation: Paraphrase (Author's Last Name, Year)
Example: (Stockert & Taylor, 2014)

Reference List:
Author(s) of chapter or entry. (Year of publication). Title of chapter or entry. Editor(s), *Title of book* (additional information if applicable, e.g. edition, volume, page numbers). Publisher Name. DOI or URL
Example:
Jordon, J. V. (2013). Relational resilience in girls. In S. Goldstein & R. B. Brooks (Eds.), *Handbook of resilience in children* (2nd ed., pp. 73–86). Springer. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4614-3661-4_5

Website/blog

In-text: Quote (Author's Last Name, Year, Location of quote)
Example: (Button, 2019, para. 3)

In-text: paraphrase (Author's Last Name, Year)
Example: (Button, 2019)

Reference List:
Webpage on a news website:
Bergeron, J., & Mills, S. (2019, October 29). *Treating violence like a disease: Could the Glasgow model work here?* CBC. https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/ottawa/glasgow-violence-crime-ottawa-police-1.5338102

YouTube video

In-text: Quote (Last Name or User Name of person or group who uploaded the video, Year, Timestamp for beginning of quote)
Examples:
(BearPaw, 2016, 1:15)
(Kinchlow, 2011, 1:07)

In-text: Paraphrase (Creator's Last Name, Year)
Examples
(BearPaw, 2016)
(Kinchlow, 2011)

Reference List:
BearPaw Legal. (2016, January 27). *A sacred circle: Family group counseling* [Video]. YouTube. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lVjJxnHtc2I
Kinchlow, C. (2011, October 25). *The real history behind the Salem witch trials* [Video]. YouTube. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fB1OWwFTZ8U

Personal communication/conversation/interview
(e-mail messages, private letters, telephone conversations, and notes taken during a class lecture)

In-text: Include the initials and surname of the communicator and the exact date
Example: During a lecture, Professor D. Forrest discussed … (personal communication, May, 31, 2020).
In a telephone interview with the association's vice president … (H. Klein, personal communication, November 15, 2019).

Reference List: These types of sources are not included in the reference list, only in-text.

Industry report

In-text: Quote (Author's Last Name, Year, p. Page Number)
Example: (Gonzales, 2019, p. 3)
In-text: Paraphrase (Author's Last Name, Year)
Example: (Gonzales, 2019)

Reference List: Author. (date). *Title*. Database. URL.
Example:
Gonzales, E. (2019, September). *Paint manufacturing in Canada: Industry report 32551CA*. IBISWorld. https://www.ibisworld.com

For more variations, how to layout a cover page and essay, as well as other writing conventions, check the link below: https://studio.smu.ca/s/APA_Business_Oct2021.pdf